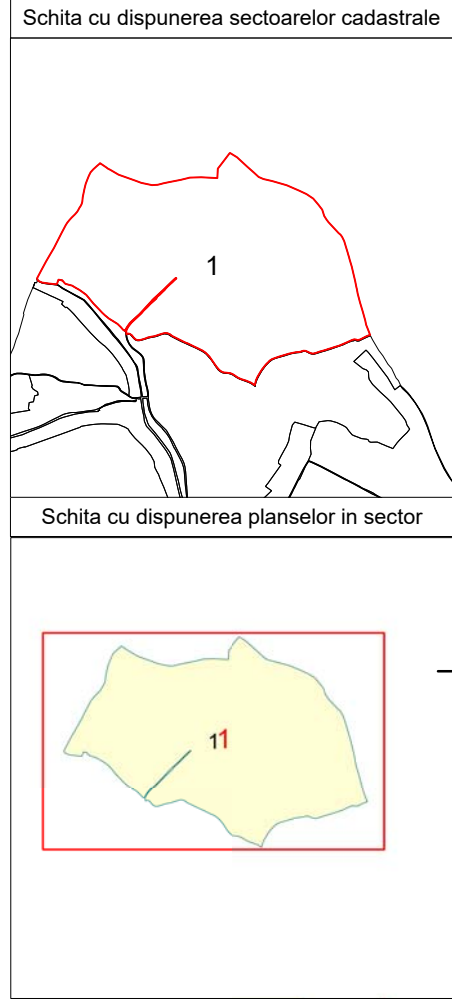




Data intocmirii: 2025
Sistem de proiectie: Stereografic 1970