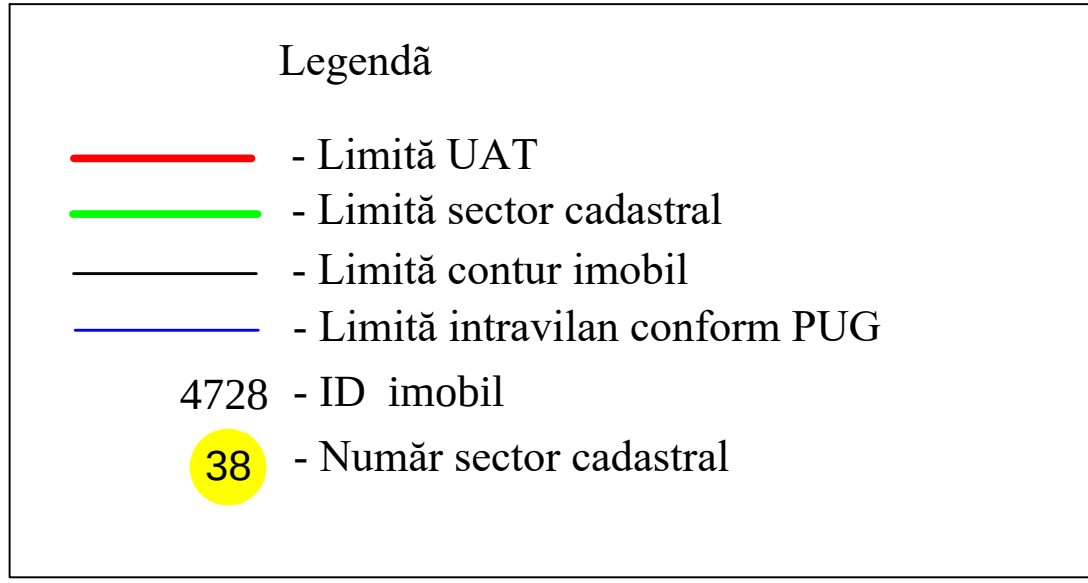




Data : 11.04.2025 Spre publicare