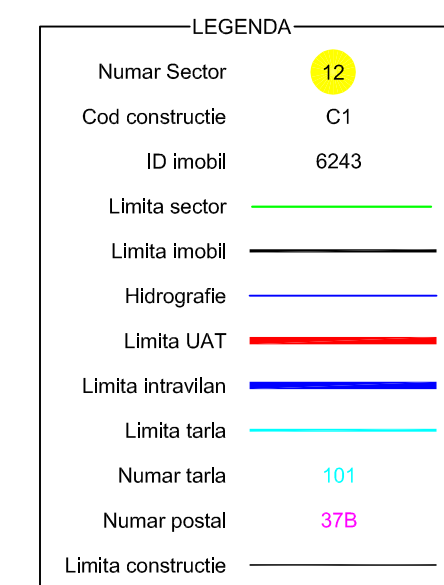




Data
Stampila

Intocmit,
Alexa loan